### Schedule of Sessions
**Society for Military History Annual Meeting**
**Frederick, Maryland, 19-22 April 2007**

For Questions, Contact: Program Committee Chairman, Conrad Crane at smh2007papers@yahoo.com.

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<th>Thursday, April 19, 2007  6:00 p.m.</th>
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<td><strong>Kick-Off Event</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Teaching Military History: Transferring the Wisdom of the Past to the Students of Today</strong></td>
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<td><em>Chair</em>: Spencer C. Tucker, <strong>Virginia Military Institute</strong> (retired)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lee Eysturlid, <strong>Illinois Mathematics and Science Academy</strong></td>
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<td>Malcolm Muir, Jr., <strong>Virginia Military Institute</strong></td>
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<td>Mark Grimsley, <strong>Ohio State University</strong></td>
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<td>James H. Willbanks, <strong>U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Comment</strong>: Audience</td>
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**Friday, April 20, 2007  7:30 am**

**Journal of Military History Editorial Board Breakfast**

**Friday, April 20, 2007  8:30 am.-10:00 a.m.**

**A-1**

**Gettysburg’s Battle and Battlefield History: New Research on the Fight and Preserving its Memory**

*Chair*: Wayne E. Motts, **Adams County (PA) Historical Society**

- “I am Still in the Land of the Living’’: Letters from the Gettysburg Battlefield’’
  Eric Campbell, **Gettysburg National Military Park**

- “The Remaking of the Gettysburg Battlefield Five Times Over!’’ Ben Dixon, **State University of New York at Oneonta**

- “Far Above Our Poor Power to Add or Detract’: Administration of the Gettysburg Battlefield by the National Park Service, 1933-1938’’ Jennifer Murray, **Auburn University**

**Comment**: Scott Hartwig, **Gettysburg National Military Park**

**A-2**

**Joint Operational History**

*Chair*: Graham Cosmas, **Joint History Office**

- “Planning for the U.S. Intervention in Haiti’’ Ronald Cole, **Joint History Office**
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<td><em>German Armies of 1813-1814</em></td>
<td>John H. Gill, National Defense University</td>
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<td>“I am Making Unheard of Efforts to be able, in a few months, to present Your Majesty with a new army…”: The Recreation of the Westphalian Army in 1813”</td>
<td>Michael Pavković, U.S. Naval War College</td>
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<td>“Freiheitkrieg and Freiwillige: Volunteer Battalions in the German Armies, 1813-1815”</td>
<td>Rick Schneid, High Point University</td>
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<td>“The Role of Allied Streifkorps during the Invasion of France in 1814”</td>
<td>Michael V. Leggiere, Louisiana State University in Shreveport</td>
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<td>A-4</td>
<td><em>The American Social Sciences in World War I</em></td>
<td>Barton Hacker, National Museum of American History</td>
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<td>“Progressive Social Sciences in the Great War” Margaret Vining, National Museum of American History</td>
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<td>“Below the Bar: The U.S. Army and Sub-Standard Manpower in World War I”</td>
<td>Sanders Marble, U.S. Army Office of Medical History</td>
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<td>“Recipe for Citizenship: Gender, Professionalization and Power During World War I”</td>
<td>Kate Scott, College of William and Mary</td>
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<td>A-5</td>
<td><em>World War II: The ‘Good War’ through a Non-Traditional Lens</em></td>
<td>Theodore F. Cook, William Patterson University of New Jersey</td>
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<td>“Learning the ‘Devil’s Language’: A Comparative Analysis of Allied and Japanese Language Training Programs”</td>
<td>Allison Gilmore, Ohio State University-Lima</td>
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<td>“The Good Book and the Good War: American Christianity in World War II”</td>
<td>Nicholas A. Krehbiel, Kansas State University</td>
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</table>
“Boredom Accentuated By Routine: Scholarly Neglect and World War II Naval Medicine” William McEvoy, Kansas State University

Comment: Gregory J.W. Urwin, Temple University

A-6 Africa and Late Victorian Small Wars, 1870-1902

Chair: Stephen Miller, University of Maine

“British Military Perspectives on Africa in the Late Nineteenth Century” Edward M. Spiers, University of Leeds

“Manipulating the ‘modern curse of armies’: Wolseley, the Press and the Ashanti War, 1873-1874” Ian F.W. Beckett, University of Northhampton

“Confronted with the facts: Why the Boer Delegates at Vereeniging accepted a Humiliating Peace to end the South African War, 31 May 1902” Fransjohan Pretorious, University of Pretoria

Comment: Stephen Miller, University of Maine

Break – 10:00-10:15

Panel Friday, April 20, 2007 10:15 a.m. – 11:45 p.m.

B-1 Aussies, Advisors and the NVA: ‘Others’ Intersect with the American Experience at the Crossroads of the Vietnam War

Chair: Kenton J. Clymer, Northern Illinois University

“From Saigon to Baghdad: Vietnam and the Transformation of Australian Defense Policy” Jeffrey Grey, University College, Australia

“Strangers Meeting at the Crossroads of War: The U.S./Australian Combat Advisory effort in Vietnam” Andrew Wiest, University of Southern Mississippi

“The Other Side of the Hill: What We Knew – and Didn’t Know – About the North Vietnamese at the Battle of Khe Sanh” John Prados, National Security Archive

Comment: Kenton J. Clymer, Northern Illinois University

B-2 Soldiers, Politicians & Civilians at the Crossroads: National Socialist Germany & Europe, 1933-1945

Chair: Dan Mortensen, Airpower Research Institute

“The Sword and the Swastika; The German Military an Nazi Occupation Policy in the Soviet Union” Geoffrey Megargee, Center for Advanced Holocaust Studies
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<td><strong>19th Century Military Education</strong></td>
<td>Ethan Rafuse, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</td>
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<td>“Military Knowledge and Professionalism at West Point before the Civil War”</td>
<td>Wayne Wei-siang Hsieh, U.S. Naval Academy</td>
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<td>“A ‘Most Unworthy Fellow’: Cadet William H. Carter’s Witness to racial Integration at old West Point”</td>
<td>Ronald Machoian, U.S. Air Force</td>
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<td><strong>Comment:</strong> Samuel J. Watson, U.S. Military Academy</td>
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<td>B-4</td>
<td><strong>On the Threshold of Modern Technology: Anti-Submarine Warfare at the End of WWII</strong></td>
<td>Michael Whitby, Directorate of History and Heritage, National Defence Headquarters, Canada</td>
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<td>“Fido: A Case Study of Allied Cooperation in World War II”</td>
<td>Kathleen Broome Williams, Cogswell Polytechnic College</td>
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<td>“Smart Mining without Smart Mines – Second World War British Operations in the Baltic”</td>
<td>W.J.R. Gardner, Naval Historical Branch, Ministry of Defence, United Kingdom</td>
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<td>’’One of your Bedtime Stories’: The Destruction of U-247, September 1944”</td>
<td>Malcolm Llewellyn-Jones, Naval Historical Branch, Ministry of Defence, United Kingdom</td>
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<td><strong>Comment:</strong> Michael Whitby, Directorate of History and Heritage, National Defence Headquarters, Canada</td>
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<td>B-5</td>
<td><strong>Occupation and Incursion: New Perspectives on the Union Army and the Southern Home Front</strong></td>
<td>George Rable, University of Alabama</td>
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<td>“Libby Prison: A Study of Power and Resistance on the Southern Home Front 1863-1864”</td>
<td>Angela Zombek, University of Florida</td>
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<td>Panel</td>
<td>Friday, April 20, 2007  1:45 p.m. -- 3:15 p.m.</td>
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| C-1   | **PRESIDENTIAL PANEL -- Crossroads of War: At the Intersection of Military, Diplomatic and Environmental Histories**  
Co-Sponsored by the American Society of Environmental History |
|       | Chair: Lisa M. Brady, Boise State University |
|       | “Yellow Jack and the British Army: Cartagena 1741 and Havana 1762” John McNeill, Georgetown University |
|       | “Gallipoli: The Environmental Face of Battle” William Storey, Millsaps College |
|       | Comment: Lisa M. Brady, Boise State University |
| C-2   | **Unconventional Warfare in the Civil War**  
Chair: David Fitzpatrick, Washtenaw Community College |
<p>|       | “Military Counter-Terrorism Operations in the Reconstruction South” Stephen |</p>
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<td>Economics in War in the 18th Century</td>
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<td>Chair: Wayne Lee, University of North Carolina</td>
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<td>“The Crucible of the American Revolutionary War: The Military Conversion of the New England Cod Fishing Industry” Christopher P. Magra, California State University at Northridge</td>
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<td>“Native American Military Alliances with Economic Underpinnings in Colonial America” Timothy C. Hemmis, Edinboro University of Pennsylvania</td>
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<td>Comment: Ira Gruber, Rice University</td>
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<td>C-4</td>
<td>Military and Civilian Interactions in the United States During World War II</td>
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<td>Chair: Deborah Gershenowitz, New York University Press</td>
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<td>“’Invoke the Law, Mr. Secretary!’ Legislating Morality During World War II” Heather Murray, Louisiana State University</td>
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<td>“A Brush With War” Angela Yarber, Mississippi State University</td>
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<td>“Playing in the Civilian’s Backyard: War Games in Louisiana, May 1940” Mary Kathryn Barbier, Mississippi State University</td>
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<td>Comment: Michael S. Neiberg, University of Southern Mississippi</td>
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<td>PRESIDENTIAL PANEL – The Elephant in the Room: How Warfare Between 500 and 1600 Continues to be Misunderstood</td>
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<td>Chair: Richard Abele, United States Naval Academy</td>
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<td>“Blink and You’ll Miss it: Medieval Warfare in Victor Davis Hanson’s Carnage and Culture” John Hosler, Morgan State University</td>
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<td>D-1</td>
<td>Friday, April 20, 2007  3:30 p.m. – 5:00 p.m.</td>
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<td>D-5</td>
<td><strong>Why They Fought: Military Cohesion, Morale and Discipline from Classical Times through World War II</strong>&lt;br&gt;Chair: John Guilmartin, United States Military Academy</td>
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**D-6 Precursors and Legacies: Institutional Crossroads and the U.S. Navy’s Pacific War**  
*Chair:* Edward J. Marolda, Naval Historical Center


- “Accurate, Timely, and Secure: U.S. Navy Fleet Problems and the Importance of Information, 1929-1940” Tim Wolters, *Utah State University*

- “Imperial Japan’s Total War, 1931-1945: Neglected History” Werner Gruhl, *Independent Scholar*

**Comment:** Edward J. Marolda, Naval Historical Center

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**Friday, April 20, 2007 6:00p.m. – 7:00 p.m.**  
*Society for Military History Graduate Student Reception*

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**Panel Saturday, April 21, 2007 8:30 a.m. – 10:00 a.m.**

**E-1 ‘No Time like the Present’: Collecting, Archiving, and Teaching the Army's Branch History as part of the Global War on Terrorism**  
*Chair:* J. Britt McCarley, *U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command*

- "Depositing Memory into the Historical Memory Bank: Collecting the GWOT Experience of the US Army Signal Corps" Steven Rauch, *U.S. Army Signal Center and School*

- “Artifact Collecting in Current Operations” David Hanselman, *U.S. Army Transportation Museum*

- “Historical Preservation, Interpretation and Application During OIF” Richard E. Killblane, *U.S. Army Transportation Center and School*

**Comment:** J. Britt McCarley, *U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command*

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**E-2 World War II on the Home Front**  
*Chair:* Ingo Trauschweizer, *Norwich University*

- “Shadows in the Fog of War: Civilians in the Battle of the Bulge” Peter Schrijvers, *University of New South Wales*

- “A Very Popular War: Winnipeg, 1939-1945” Jody Perrun, *University of Manitoba*
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<td><strong>Draw Sabers: Cutting Edge Research on the U.S. Cavalry</strong></td>
<td>Gregory J.W. Urwin, Temple University</td>
<td>Richard Grippaldi, Temple University; Thomas G. Nester, Texas A &amp; M University; Alexander M. Bielakowski, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College</td>
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<td>E-4</td>
<td><strong>PRESIDENTIAL PANEL – When History Meets Other: Social History, Memory, and the Civil War</strong></td>
<td>George Rable, University of Alabama</td>
<td>Jennifer L. Weber, University of Kansas; Anne Sarah Rubin, University of Maryland – Baltimore County; Jacqueline Glass Campbell, University of Connecticut – Storrs</td>
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<td>E-5</td>
<td><strong>Military Advisory Teams in Historical Perspective: Case Studies from Egypt, Poland, and Vietnam</strong></td>
<td>Harold Blanton, U.S. Naval War College</td>
<td>John Dunn, Valdosta State University; Donald Stoker, U.S. Naval War College</td>
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| E-6   | Problems in Civil-Military Relations (8 C BC - 18th C)  
**Chair:** Patrick Speelman, The Citadel  
“Military-Civilian Relations in Ancient Assyria” Sarah C. Melville, Clarkson University  
“The Råd to War: The Swedish Council Debates of December 1654” Christopher Gennari, State University of New York at Stony Brook  
“An Illegal Bouquet: The Constitutionality of the Seven Years’ War” Erik L. Towne, Bowling Green State University  
Comment: Scott N. Hendrix, Cuyahoga Community College--West |

**Break – 10:00-10:15**

| Panel | Crossroads of Freedom: The 1862 Maryland Campaign  
**Chair:** Mark Snell, Shepherdstown University  
“Ezra A. Carman and the Maryland Campaign: Facts and Fallacies of Carman’s Manuscript History of the Maryland Campaign” Thomas G. Clemens, Hagerstown Community College  
“Poor Burn’, ‘Little Mac’ Fitz John, and ‘Fighting Joe’: Friendships and Funks at Antietam” Ethan Rafuse, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College  
“I Feel I am in the Position I Am Entitled To’: George Gordon Meade and the 1862 Maryland Campaign” Christopher S. Stowe, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College  
Comment: Lesley Jill Gordon, University of Akron |

| Panel | Marines Crossing Cultures  
**Chair:** Mark Moyar, Marine Corps Command and Staff College  
“Female Personnel Searchers in Afghanistan During Operation Mountain Storm” Nathan S. Lowery, U.S. Marine Corps Historical Division  
“Freeing Al-Khafji: U.S. Marines and the Saudi Arabian Military” Paul W. Westermeyer, U.S. Marine Corps Historical Division |

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| F-3 | **British Military Manpower Issues, 1600-1814**  
Chair: Harold Selesky, University of Alabama  
  
“Lords Lieutenant vs. Committees of Militia: A Comparison of Military Recruitment in the Seventeenth Century British Atlantic World” Kyle F. Zelner, University of Southern Mississippi  
  
“The Usual Pests’: Securing Recruits for the British Navy, the Case of the Shetland Islands, 1793-1814” Kevin D. McCranie, Brewton-Parker College  
  
“An Economy of Force: The British Navy, Royal Marines, and the Native American Insurgency” Allen W. McCall, Georgia Southern University  
  
Comment: Donald F. Bittner, Marine Corps Command and Staff College |
| F-4 | **PRESIDENTIAL PANEL: Recent Trends in Peace History: Case Studies and Overviews Co-Sponsored by the Peace History Society**  
Chair: Mitchell Hall, Central Michigan University  
  
"Women for Peace: The Role of Women in the U.S. Peace Movement, 1818-2006" Wendy Chmielewski, Swarthmore College  
  
  
"Current Directions in the History of Pacifism" Scott Bennett, Georgian Court University  
  
Comment: Mitchell Hall and the audience |
| F-5 | **Strategic Realignments and Operational Muddles? Axis and Naval Campaigns for Norway, 1940**  
Chair: Donald Steury, Center for the Study of Intelligence, Central Intelligence Agency  
  
“Whose Hand on the Tiller? The Admiralty, the Home Front and Norway, 1940” James Levy, Hofstra University  
  
“Royal Navy and Kreigsmarine Submarines in a Joint Operation: Norway, 1940” Sarandis (Randy) Papadopoulos, Naval Historical Center  
  
“The Architect of Failure?: Winston Churchill and the Norwegian Campaign, 1940” Christopher Bell, King’s College, London |
**F-6**  
*Topics in Australian History*  
*Chair: Robert H. Berlin, Society for Military History*

- “Prisoners of War Diplomacy: U.S. Servicemen held in Cambodia 1965-1969”  
  Moreen Dee, *Independent Scholar*

- “Two Long Shadows: The Vietnam War and Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder in Australia and the United States”  
  Rosalind Hearder, *University of Wisconsin*

- “‘A Long Period of Government Parsimony’: The Royal Australian Navy’s Public Relations Campaign”  
  Augustine Meaher, *University of Melbourne*

*Comment: Roger Spiller, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College (retired)*

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**Saturday, April 21, 2007  12:00 p.m. – 1:30 p.m.**

**Staff Ride of South Mountain Battlefield**  
*Staff Ride Leader: William Glenn Robertson, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College*

*NOTE: This staff ride will be an all-afternoon event, and it will go on regardless of weather conditions.*

- Bus transportation will be available at no cost to attendees. Attendees will be asked to sign up for this trip as they check in at the conference registration table. The staff ride may be cancelled if fewer than ten attendees sign up.

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**Saturday, April 21, 2007  1:45 p.m. – 3:15 p.m.**

**Panel G-1  Strategic Failure in Counterinsurgency**  
*Chair: Donald B. Connelly, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College*

- “The British Strategy Against the Cyprus Insurgents 1955-1959”  
  James S. Corum, *U.S. Army Command and General Staff College*

  Jonathan M. House, *U.S. Army Command and General Staff College*

- “They Just Didn’t Understand the Quagmire they Found in the Peat Bogs of Ireland: The Failure of Traditional Counter-Insurgency Strategy in Northern Ireland 1919-1921”  
  John T. Broom, *Park University*

*Comment: Conrad C. Crane, U.S. Army Military History Institute*

**Panel G-2  Calculated Appeals: The U.S. Military and its Publics, from the Korean War to the All Volunteer Era**  
*Chair: Geoffrey Megargee, Center for Advanced Holocaust Studies*
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“’Our Trust in the God of Battles and our Own Right Army’: Hood’s Texans and Confederate Nationalism” Susannah U. Bruce, Sam Houston State University  
“The Shreveport Maelstrom: Edmund Kirby Smith and the Management of Manpower in the Trans-Mississippi” Jeffery S. Prushankin, Penn State University at Abingdon |
| G-4     | 'Your Presence is Indispensable': Gen. Nathanael Greene and the Revolutionary War | Michael Gabriel, Kutztown University | “Nathanael Greene, Moderation and the Revolutionary Settlement in the South, 1781-1783” John Maass, Ohio State University  
“Nathanael Greene: Soldier and Statesman” James McIntyre, Moraine Valley Community College  
“Nathanael Greene as Quartermaster General, 1778-1780” Curtis Morgan, Lord Fairfax Community College |
| G-5     | New Wine in Old Bottles: Gender and the Civil War                        | Victoria Bynum, Texas State University | “(Mis)remembering General Order No. 28: Gender, Historical Memory, and Benjamin Butler’s Woman Order” Alecia Long, Georgia State University  
“physical abuse…and rough handling”: Race, Gender, and Sexual Justice in the Occupied South” Charles Ritter and Susan Barber, College of Notre Dame of Maryland |
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<th>Panel</th>
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| **G-6** | Soldiers and Settlers in South Africa, 1850-1963  
Chair: Bruce Vandervort, Virginia Military Institute |
| | “Corresponding to the Enemy: Mobilizing the Relational Field of Battle” LeeAnn Whites, University of Missouri-Columbia  
**Comment:** Mark Grimsley, Ohio State University |
| | **G-6**  
**Soldiers and Settlers in South Africa, 1850-1963**  
**Chair:** Bruce Vandervort, Virginia Military Institute |
| | “From Mercenaries to Missionary Settlers: The British German Legion, 1854-1861” John Laband, Wilfrid Laurier University  
“People of Nkandhla and the Zulu Rebellion of 1906” Paul Thompson, University of KwaZulu-Natal  
**Comment:** James Thomas, Houston Community College System--Northwest |

**Break 3:15 p.m. – 3:30 p.m.**

| Trip #1: Tour of Monocacy Battlefield |
| Trip #2: Tour of Civil War Frederick, including the Civil War Medical Museum. |
| Trip #3: Tour of Fort Detrick  
[Please note: All U.S. citizens must present photo identification. Our international members also may visit this site, but they must be prepared to show their passports.] |

**NOTES for trips:**  
These trips will depart from the lobby of the conference center at 3 p.m. and will return there no later than 5:30. Each will go on regardless of weather conditions. Bus transportation will be available at no cost to attendees. Attendees will be asked to sign up for this trip as they check in at the conference registration table. Any of these tours may be cancelled if fewer than ten attendees sign up.

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<th>Panel</th>
<th>Saturday, April 21, 2007 3:30 p.m. – 5:00 p.m.</th>
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| **H-1** | Roundtable: Studying Minorities in the Military: Lessons Learned and Strategies (Colloquium)  
**Moderator:** Alexander Cochran, U.S. Army Command and General College  
Regina T. Akers, Naval Historical Center  
Richard Miller, University of Maryland  
John Sherwood, Naval Historical Center |
| **H-2** | The Uses and Sources of American Military Intelligence |
Chair: Edward Drea, U.S. Army Center for Military History (Retired)

“Repository for Knowledge: The Army Intelligence School in World War I” James L. Doty III, United States Military Academy

“Through MacArthur’s Eyes: A Reassessment of Military Intelligence in Korea, 1950-1951” Peter Knight, United States Military Academy

“Questioning the Enemy: The American Use of POWs as Intelligence Sources” Paul Springer, United States Military Academy

Comment: Edward Drea, U.S. Army Center for Military History (Retired)

H-3 Cultural and Technological Intersections of Airpower

Chair: Tami Davis Biddle, U.S. Army War College

“Eyes in the Sky: The Evolution and Limits of Aerial Reconnaissance” S. Michael Pavelec, Hawai‘i Pacific University

“Of Dragons and Tigers: A Social History of the Chinese-American Composite Wing, 1943-1945” John Plating, Ohio State University

“Rebuilding the Luftwaffe: the Molding of Perception and Deception” Robyn Rodriguez, Ohio State University

Comment: Richard Muller, Air War College

H-4 World War II Submarine Warfare

Chair: Jennifer Speelman, The Citadel

“Slaughter in Paradise: The Nazi Assault on Allied Oil in the Caribbean 1942-1943” Holger Herwig, University of Calgary

“The Effectiveness of Economic War: Comparing the German and American ‘Unrestricted Submarine Warfare Campaigns of the Second World War” Stephanie Cousineau, University of Calgary

Comment: Marc Milner, University of New Brunswick

Saturday April 22, 2007
Society for Military History Banquet
Reception – 6:30 p.m.
Dinner – 7:30 p.m.

Sunday, April 22, 2007 8:00 a.m.
Society for Military History Business Meeting
<table>
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<th>Panel</th>
<th>Sunday, April 22, 2007 9:15 a.m. – 11:00 a.m.</th>
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| I-1   | The National Security Act of 1947: A Sixty-Year Retrospective  
        Chair: Richard Davis, Center for Military History  
        “Prematurely Purple” Dwight Eisenhower, the U.S. Army and the National Security Act of 1947” Stephen J. Lofgren, Center for Military History  
        "The National Security Act of 1947: A Look Back from the Perspective of the U.S. Navy" Jeffrey G. Barlow, Naval Historical Center  
        "Organizing for War: The Air Force and National Security" Herman S. Wolk, Senior Historian, U.S. Air Force (Retired)  
        “De Ja Vu All Over Again: Looking Back on Unification from the OSD Perspective, 60 Years After the National Security Act” Stuart Rochester, Office of the Secretary of Defense  
        Comment: Steve Rearden, Office of the Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff |
| I-2   | Fighting for the Soldiers: Northern Politicians and the Union Army  
        Chair: Michael Powell, Catoctin Center for Regional Studies  
        “Approved By Our Brave Soldiers” Politics and Promotions in a Pennsylvania Regiment” Timothy J. Orr, Pennsylvania State University  
        “Quelling Dissent: Lincoln’s Response to the Vallandigham Arrest” Jim Flook, University of Florida  
        “Copperheads in the Union Army” Jonathan W. White, University of Maryland  
        Comment: Mark Neely, Jr., Pennsylvania State University |
| I-3   | Soldier-Civilian Interface in the American Revolution: Levels of Engagement  
        Chair: John W. Shy, University of Michigan  
        “Pacifism, Political Leadership, and Military Mobilization: Northern Virginia Quakers in the Revolutionary War” A. Glenn Crothers, University of Louisville and the Filson Historical Society  
        “Congress and the Continental Army Cope with the Fear of Standing Armies” Herbert A. Johnson, University of South Carolina  
| I-4 | **A View of the World from Marine Corps Eyes: Perspectives from the U.S. Marine Corps Archives** |
|     | Chair: Trevor Plante, National Archives and Records Administration |
|     | “Every Clime and Place: Marines, Counterinsurgency and Nation Building in the Western Hemisphere, 1915-1931” J. Michael Miller, U.S.M.C. Archives and Special Collections |
|     | “The Plague of the Spanish Lady” James Ginther, U.S.M.C. Archives and Special Collections |
|     | “Five Pilots: The Men of the First Marine Aviation Force” Pat Mullen, U.S.M.C. Archives and Special Collections |
|     | Comment: Anne Venzon, Independent Scholar |

| I-5 | **Religion in War** |
|     | Chair: Douglas V. Johnson, U.S. Army War College |
|     | “Imperial Crossroads in Palestine, 1917-1918: Religion, Race, and the British Empire Soldier’s Encounter with the World” Edward Woodfin, Converse College |
|     | “Between Christmas and the ‘Celebration of the German tree of Life’: Ideological Accommodation and Repaganization in the Kreigsmarine, 1935-1945” Eric C. Rust, Baylor University |
|     | “Mediating Conflict: Chaplains and Public Debate about Vietnam” Jacqueline E. Whitt, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill |
|     | Comment: Stephen A. Bourque, U.S. Army Command and General Staff College |

| I-6 | **Military-Industrial Relations, 1880-1920** |
|     | Chair: Lawrence Sondhaus, University of Indianapolis |
|     | “The Evolution and Economic Impact of the Late Nineteenth Century Naval-Industrial Relationship” Kurt Hackemer, University of South Dakota |
|     | “Escalation and Intensification: The Rise of Scientific Management ad the Experience of the Great War in Canada” Glenn Leonard, University of New Brunswick |
|     | “The Chemists’ Peace: Military-Industrial Cooperation after World War I” Thomas Faith, George Washington University |
|     | Comment: Daniel Beaver, University of Cincinnati (emeritus) |